



Full-Year Results* 2017/18

8 March 2018

Sir Charlie Mayfield
Patrick Lewis
Rob Collins
Paula Nickolds

Our results

- Challenging year for the Partnership and the sector
- Backdrop of subdued consumer demand, political uncertainty and structural change
- Sales growth with increased customer numbers
- As anticipated, profits declined, driven by margin pressure
- Delivered significant reorganisation to prepare for the future, leading to higher exceptional charges





Financial results

Patrick Lewis
Group Finance Director

Financial key points

Gross sales

£11.60bn, up £224m
(+2.0%)

Profit before Bonus, tax
& exceptionals⁽¹⁾

£289m, down £81m (-
21.9%)

Profit before Bonus &
tax **£178m**, down £364m (-
67.9%)

Net debt

£217m, £34m lower
(13.6% improvement)

Estimated actuarial
pension deficit

£211m, £187m lower (+47.0%)

Accounting pension
deficit net of deferred tax
£623m, £234m lower (+27.3%)

Debt ratio

4.3 times
(increased from 4.0 times)

Partnership Bonus

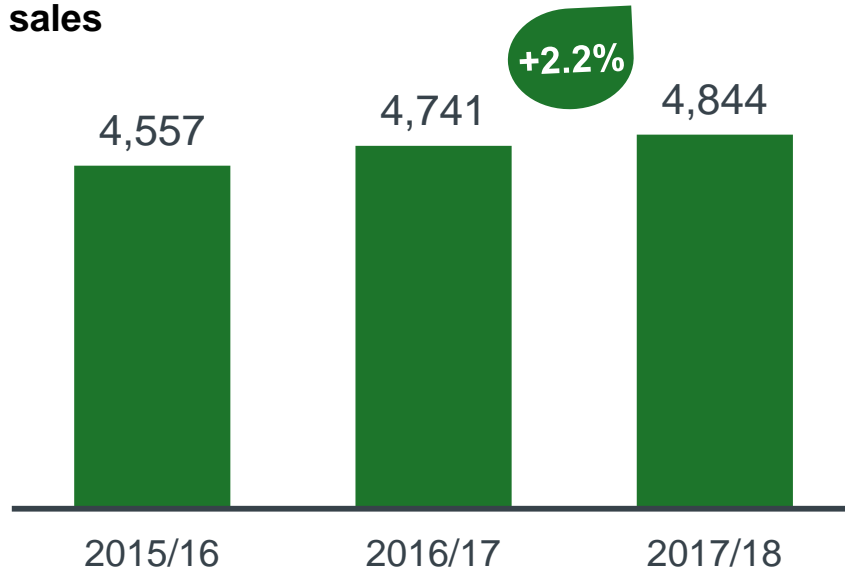
5% of salary, £74.0m

⁽¹⁾ Exceptional charges of £111.3m (2016/17: exceptional income of £171.2m)

Sales growth in John Lewis and Waitrose despite challenging markets

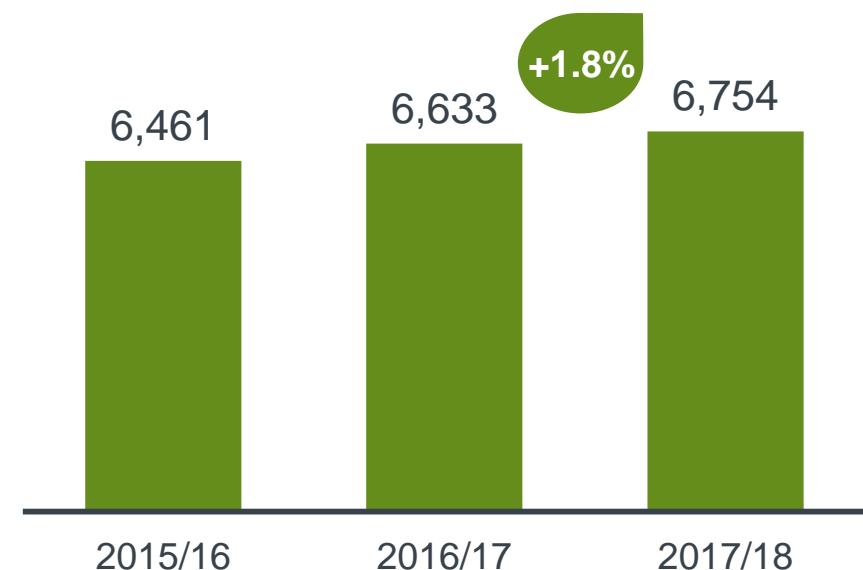
John Lewis

Gross sales
£m



- LFL sales up +0.4%
- Share growth⁽¹⁾ across Fashion, Home and Electricals & Home Technology (EHT)

Waitrose



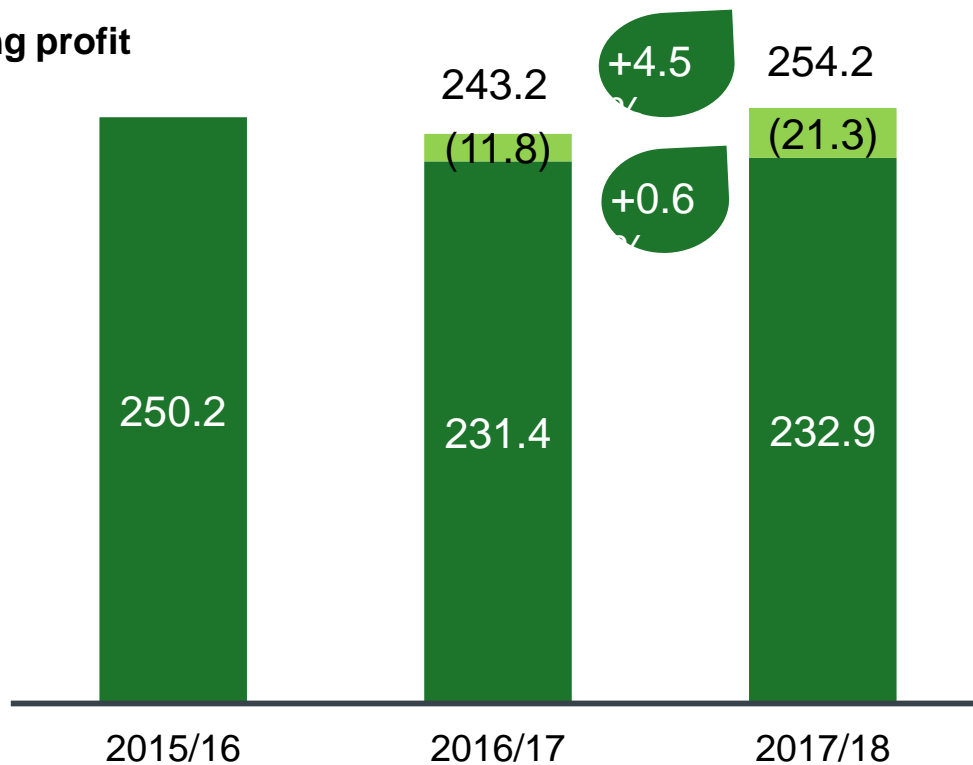
- LFL sales up +0.9%
- Built momentum in second half

(1) BRC market for Fashion and EHT, GfK Home sales market for Home as this covers a greater proportion of the total Home market.

Profits up in John Lewis but down in Waitrose as margin declined

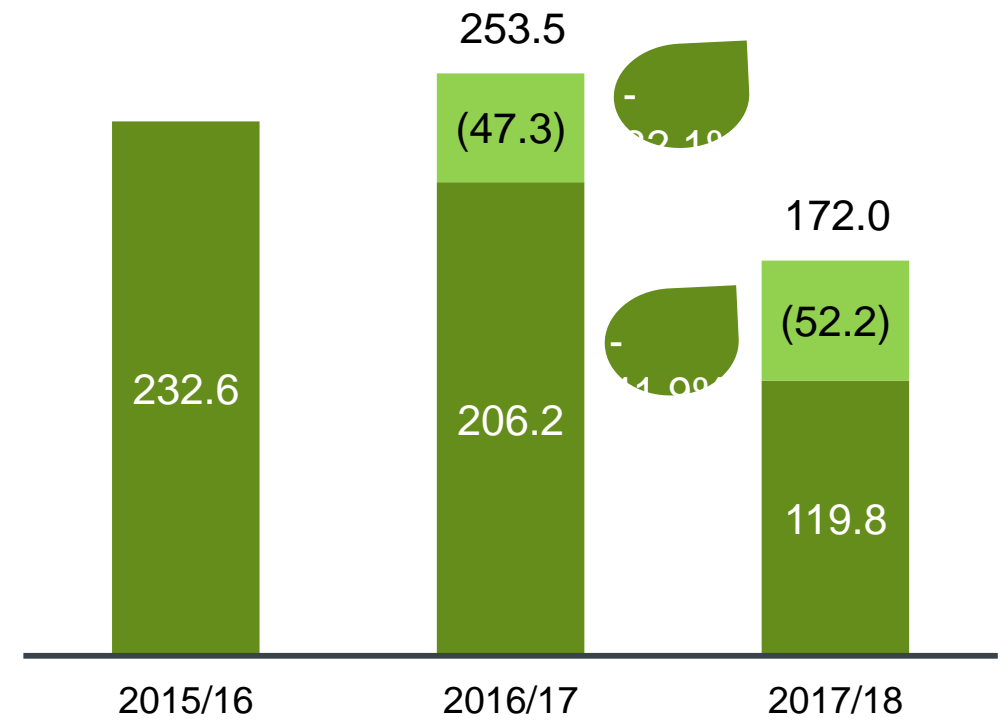
John Lewis

Operating profit
£m



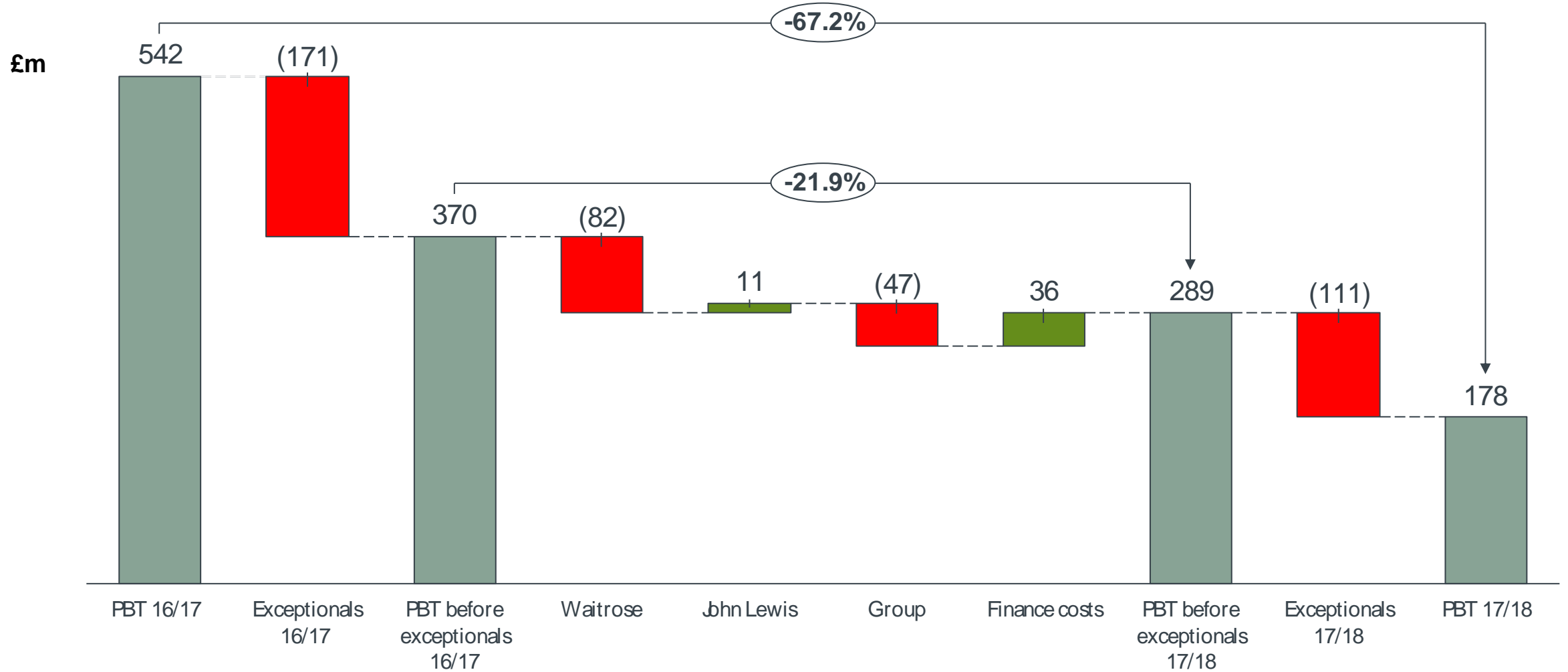
■ Exceptional items

Waitrose



■ Exceptional items

Partnership PBT before exceptionals down



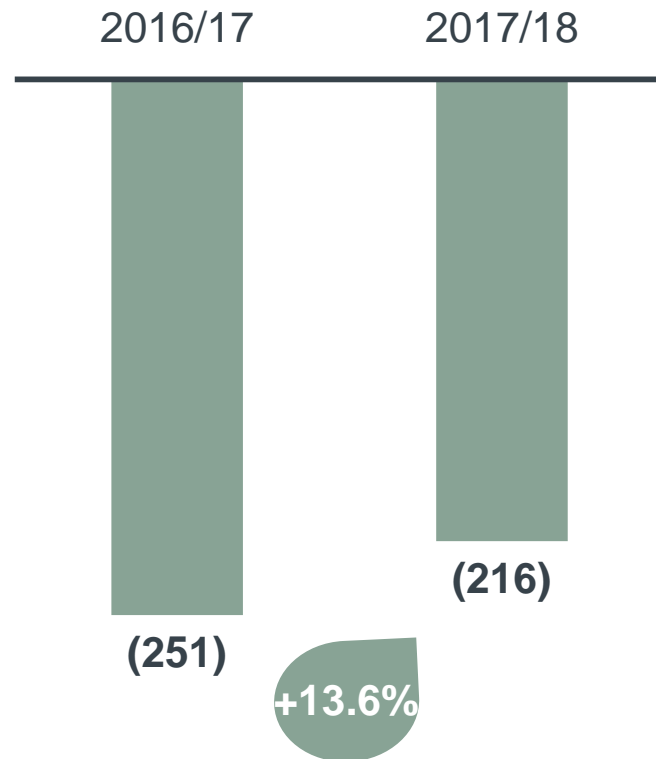
Exceptional items

	2017/18 £m	2016/17 £m
Restructuring and redundancy (a)	(72.8)	(20.7)
Branch impairments (b)	(38.9)	-
Profit on disposal of items previously recognised as exceptional (c)	2.7	0.8
Strategic review (d)	(2.3)	(42.9)
Reduction in pension obligation (e)	-	270.0
Pay provision (f)	-	(36.0)
Total	(111.3)	171.2

- a) Restructuring and redundancy costs, principally in relation to branch, distribution and retail operations as well as functional restructurings in Finance, Personnel and IT
- b) Branch impairments in Waitrose
- c) Finalisation of sale of the Clearings property
- d) Further write down of property, other assets and related costs no longer intended to be developed or were being exited, following prior year strategic review
- e) Reduction in pension obligation following change to the annual inflation rate assumed for pensions accrued prior to April 1997
- f) Provision in 2016/17 to cover potential costs of complying with the National Minimum Wage Regulations

Positive progress in reducing total net debt

Net debt
£m



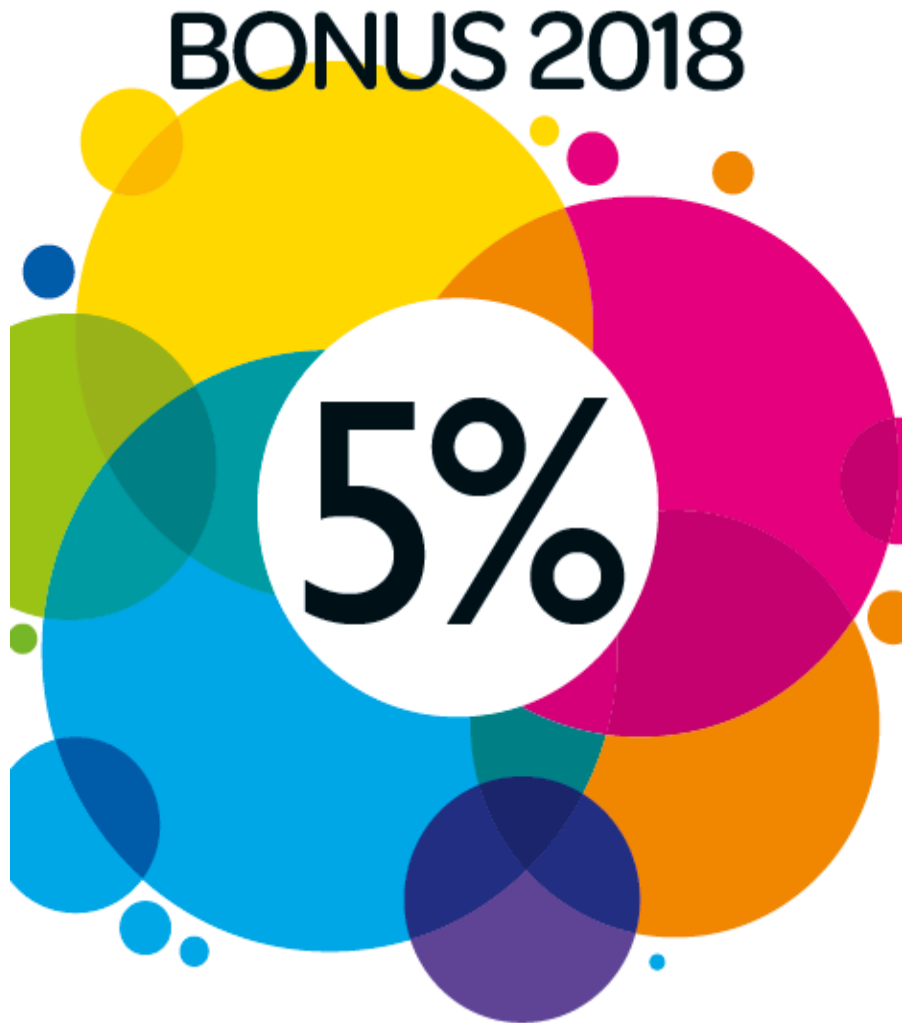
Net debt

- Strong cash from operations
- Reduction in capital expenditure and Partnership bonus distribution
- Strong liquidity position including £500m undrawn committed facilities

Total net debts

- £90m pension deficit repair payments
- Estimated actuarial pension deficit of £211m, £187m (47.0%) lower than January 2017
- Accounting pension deficit, net of deferred tax, of £623m, £234m (27.3%) lower than January 2017. Includes benefit from change in discount rate methodology
- Bought freehold of two leasehold properties for £34m
- Debt ratio increased to 4.3 times from 4.0 times last year, principally due to

Partnership Bonus 5%



- Board has again decided to retain a greater proportion of profit to strengthen our balance sheet. The reasons are:
 - Debt ratio has increased to 4.3 times from 4.0 times
 - Outlook remains volatile with continued economic uncertainty and no let up in competitive intensity
 - Continued investment for the future
- Over last 3 years, average hourly rate of non-management Partners increased by more than 11%
 - Interim pay uplift for 17,000 non-management Partners; average hourly rate of £8.91
- Above market pension offer
- Nine apprenticeship schemes



Waitrose

Rob Collins
Managing Director

A challenging year, solid sales, gross margin under pressure

- Like-for-like sales growth with momentum built in the second half (H1: +0.7% and H2: +1.1%)
- Operating profit before exceptional items down 32.1% - gross margin reset equivalent to more than 80% of the shortfall



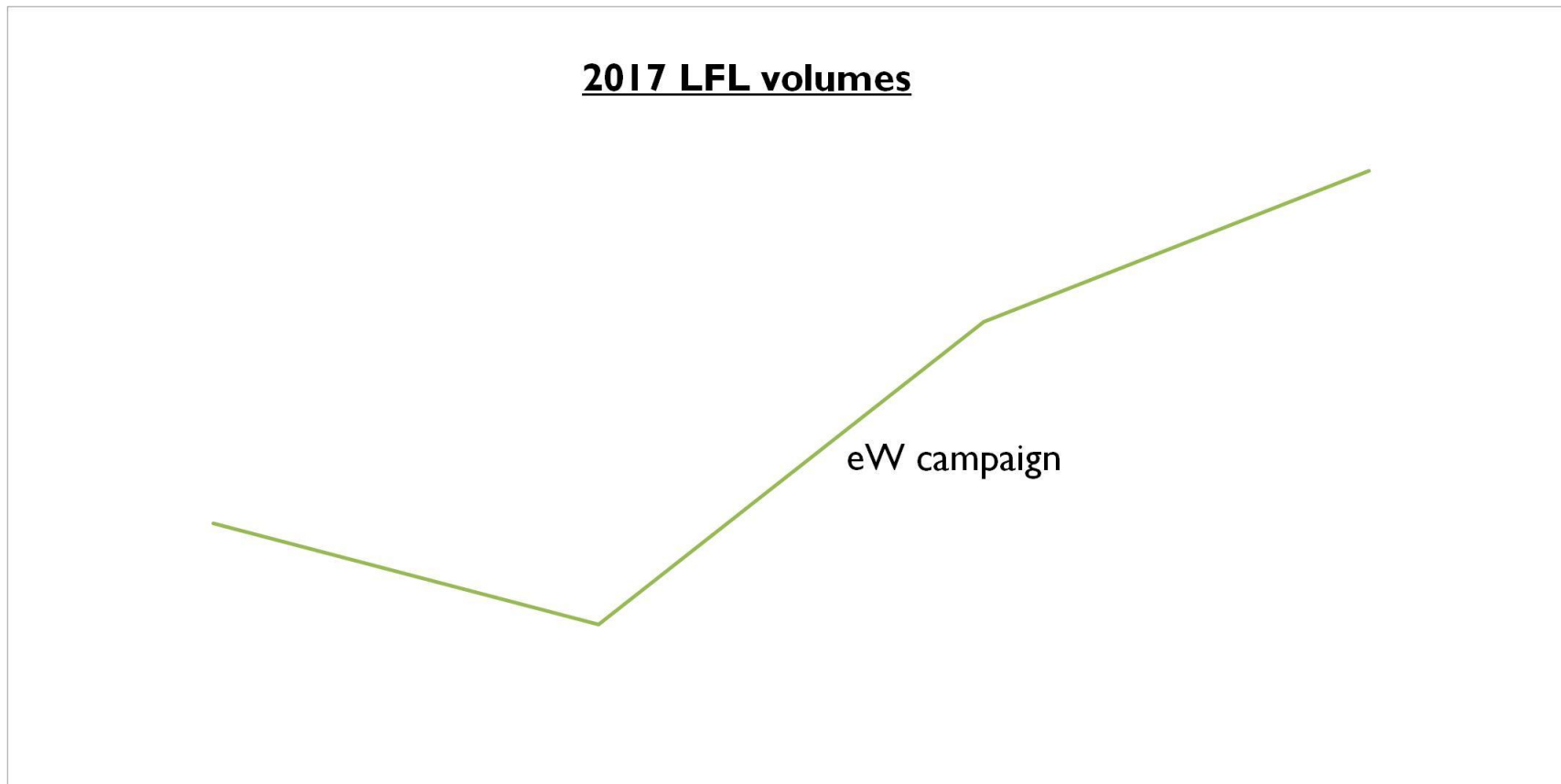
Gross margin impact – exchange rate related

- Weaker Sterling impact of £50m through adverse differential inflation
- Many cost prices increased three times faster than retail prices:
 - Scottish salmon cost price up 25%, retail price up 0-5%
 - British lamb cost price up 25%, retail price up 0-5%
 - essential Waitrose Butter cost price up 200%, retail price up 36%



Gross margin impact – price investment

- essential Waitrose price investment of £17m



Other impact - short-term disruption in 2017

- Productivity and service – working flexibly
 - Changes by agreement to:
 - 4,000 manager roles
 - 45,000 Partner roles
 - 722 fewer management roles
 - Head office changes



Enhancing customer experience

- Programme of regeneration well underway with 127 projects completed
- 49 new sushi counters opened taking total to 73
- Stock management programmes in place to further improve availability
- Rolling out multi-functional devices to Partners



Market outperformance in e-commerce

Explore: [Groceries](#) [Entertaining](#) [Cellar](#) [Florist](#) [Garden](#) [Pet](#) [Gifts](#) [myWaitrose](#) [Find a Branch](#)

Waitrose By Appointment: Her Majesty The Queen, Grocer and Wine & Spirit Merchants, Waitrose Limited, Bracknell By Appointment: His Royal Highness The Prince of Wales, Grocer and Wine & Spirit Merchants, Waitrose Limited, Bracknell [Sign in/Register](#)

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Chinese New Year
Celebrate this Friday 16 February with great recipes and new ideas

Celebrate Citrus
Make your recipes come to life with seasonal citrus fruit

- Online grocery sales up 10.9% with acceleration in second half – H1 up 4.3% and H2 up 17.0%
- A 12% year-on-year uplift in customer satisfaction for Waitrose.com following investment in easier navigation
- Click & Collect experience improved with self-service check in at 140 shops

Uncompromisingly good products



- More than 2,500 new products developed including all ready meals - 18% sales uplift in vegetarian dishes
- Compelling new ranges include: Blue Print mid tier wines and World Deli
- Helping our customers lead healthier, happier lives with cereals, drinks and ice cream reformulated with lower sugar content and new good health marque launched

Ethical milestones

- Industry leading pledge to stop the use of black plastic in own label packaging by end of 2019
- Winner of Compassion in World Farming's Best Retailer Award for top welfare standards in Europe
- Ranked top tier in Business Benchmark on Farm Animal Welfare for fourth year in a row
- All own label tea now Fairtrade



Looking ahead



- Programme of branch investment continues
- Upgrade of stock management, ordering and replenishment systems to support Partners to work productively
- New transport management system to plan and schedule our fleet more efficiently
- New food innovation centre opens in June to accelerate product development



John Lewis

Paula Nickolds
Managing
Director

A strong year for John Lewis



- Outperformed the BRC market by 1.4% with share growth across Fashion, Home and EHT
- Gross sales up 2.2%, like-for-like sales growth of 0.4%
- Customer numbers and Net Promoter Score increased
- Operating profit before exceptional items up 4.5%

Directorate performance



Fashion +3.2%



Home -
0.0%



EHT +2.6%

Enhancing customer experience



- Delivering great customer service by empowering Partners with technology
- Hassle free shopping experiences with the introduction of initiatives to improve the customer experience
- Continued to inspire and delight customers in-shop

Driving productivity



- Leveraged investments made in recent years in distribution
- Simplification of processes enabling Partners to focus on delivering outstanding customer service
- Introduction of better jobs through improved role design

Looking ahead



- Unprecedented investment in our own brand to offer customers truly unique products they can only buy at John Lewis
- Continued investment in customer experience – combining the best of human and digital
- Laser like focus on innovation and experimentation across our brand
- White City Westfield and Cheltenham shop openings will demonstrate evolution of our strategy to reinvent the



Conclusion

Sir Charlie Mayfield

First 5 weeks' trade

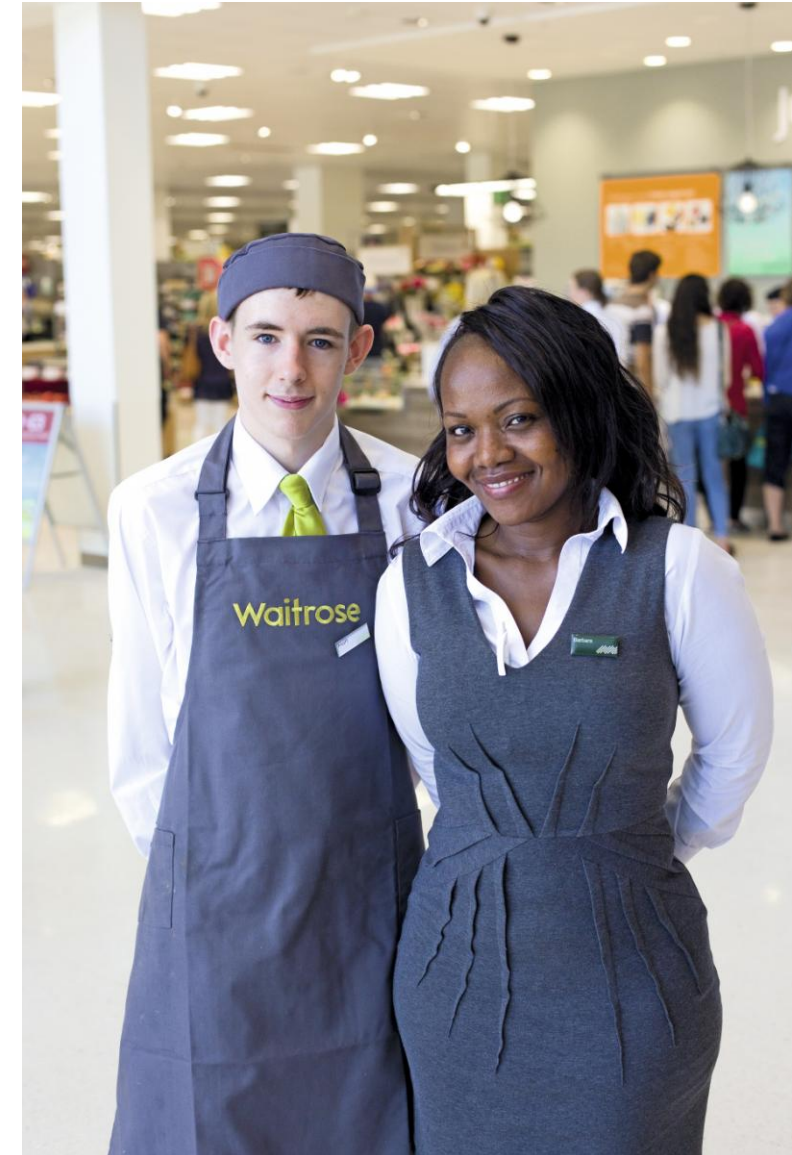
Gross sales increase	5 week total	5 week LFL
John Lewis Partnership	+0.6%	
Waitrose	+2.7%	+2.4% *
John Lewis	-2.8% **	-3.4% **

* excluding fuel

** John Lewis sales significantly impacted by heavy snow in Week 5. For the first 4 weeks, John Lewis gross sales were up 0.3% (down 0.4% like-for-like)

Outlook

- Volatility and competitive intensity will continue
- Anticipate further pressure on profit as a result
- Have put Partnership on stronger footing to step up pace of innovation and seeing benefits
- Expect bold moves from our brands, including more innovation in product and service





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